



March 6, 2009

Ms. Jennifer Parker  
Ground Water Unit  
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 10  
1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900, OCE-082  
Seattle, Washington 98101  
Phone: 206-553-1900



Re: Upper Skagit Indian Tribe, Proposed Water Reclamation Facility  
Response to February 4, 2009 EPA Comment Letter

Dear Ms. Parker:

In response to the referenced EPA Comment Letter and as we discussed in the February 4, 2009 meeting we offer the following additional information and clarification.

***EPA Comment No. 1***

The proposed water reclamation plant effluent is intended to meet the federal primary drinking water standards (Standards). The water source for the Upper Skagit Indian Tribe (USIT) is Skagit County PUD No.1 Water Supply System (Water System). The Water System is regulated by the Washington State Department of Health (DOH) and monitored to demonstrate compliance with the federal primary drinking water standards. The water quality monitoring requirements for the Water System are attached. There are EPA approved State Waivers for many of the Standards established by sampling records, absence of industrial sources, and related historical experience and information. The Waivers are applicable to every source in the State. The Waivers are issued in recognition that if there is no asbestos pipe in the system then asbestos is not tested, if there are no chemical factories then certain synthetic chemicals are not tested, and if agricultural is not practiced associated herbicides are not tested.

The Proposed Water Reclamation Facility (Facility) will receive solely domestic wastewater and there are no industrial or agricultural wastewater sources for this proposal. Compliance with the Standards will be demonstrated by matching the Skagit PUD Water System monitoring requirements for primary drinking water constituents.

***EPA Comment No. 2***

During the meeting Figure 5, the geological cross-section, was reviewed to clarify the 40 foot vertical and 600 foot horizontal separation (minimum distances) between the point of discharge and the Vashon Advance Outwash aquifer. Also the attached long term monitoring data demonstrates that the aquifer level and the above listed 40 foot and 600 foot separations between the effluent discharge point and the aquifer do not fluctuate seasonally. See attached hydrographs for MW-1, MW-3, and DW-1. Hydrographs for MW-2A and MW-2B are not included because these two monitor wells have remained dry throughout the monitoring period.

The travel time of the effluent to the nearest wells exceeds 1 year as shown by the wellhead protection areas plotted on the October 2008 *Subsurface Injection Evaluation Technical Report, Figure 1*. The wellhead protection area boundaries are heavy bold dashed lines that represent 10 year time of travel for wellhead protection zones. These DOH approved wellhead protection zones illustrate that as the aquifer flows south its horizontal velocity slows down significantly as it approaches the flat terrain adjacent to the Samish River.

***EPA Comment No. 3***

Typically, three down-gradient monitoring wells are sufficient to monitor aquifer water quality. Two additional monitor wells will be installed to supplement the monitoring provided by existing monitor wells MW-1 & MW-3, providing a total of four down-gradient monitoring wells. An up-gradient monitor well is not possible as the aquifer does not exist up-gradient to the discharge as shown on Figure 5 of the Subsurface Injection Evaluation Technical Report.

***EPA Comment No. 4***

A quality assurance plan for sampling and analysis will be established.

***EPA Comment No. 5***

Water treatment and water reclamation plants use continuous monitoring of turbidity and trans-membrane pressure (TMP) differential as the real-time indicators of the treatment effectiveness and membrane integrity. In the event these parameters indicate a water quality problem, the effluent flow will be diverted to the equalization basin which will ultimately overflow into the Burlington WWTP collection system, if problem persists.

***EPA Comment No. 6***

The nature and composition of waste from any third party source will be documented to confirm that it is exempt for regulation as hazardous waste under 40 CFR 261.4.



*EPA Comment No. 7*

Equalization provided by the proposed Facility will reduce peak hourly flow rates so that the existing sewer main capacity is sufficient to carry all projected flow rates.

Please review at your earliest convenience.  
Do not hesitate to call if any additional information is needed.

Sincerely,  
Wilson Engineering, LLC



Jeffrey G. Christner, P.E.

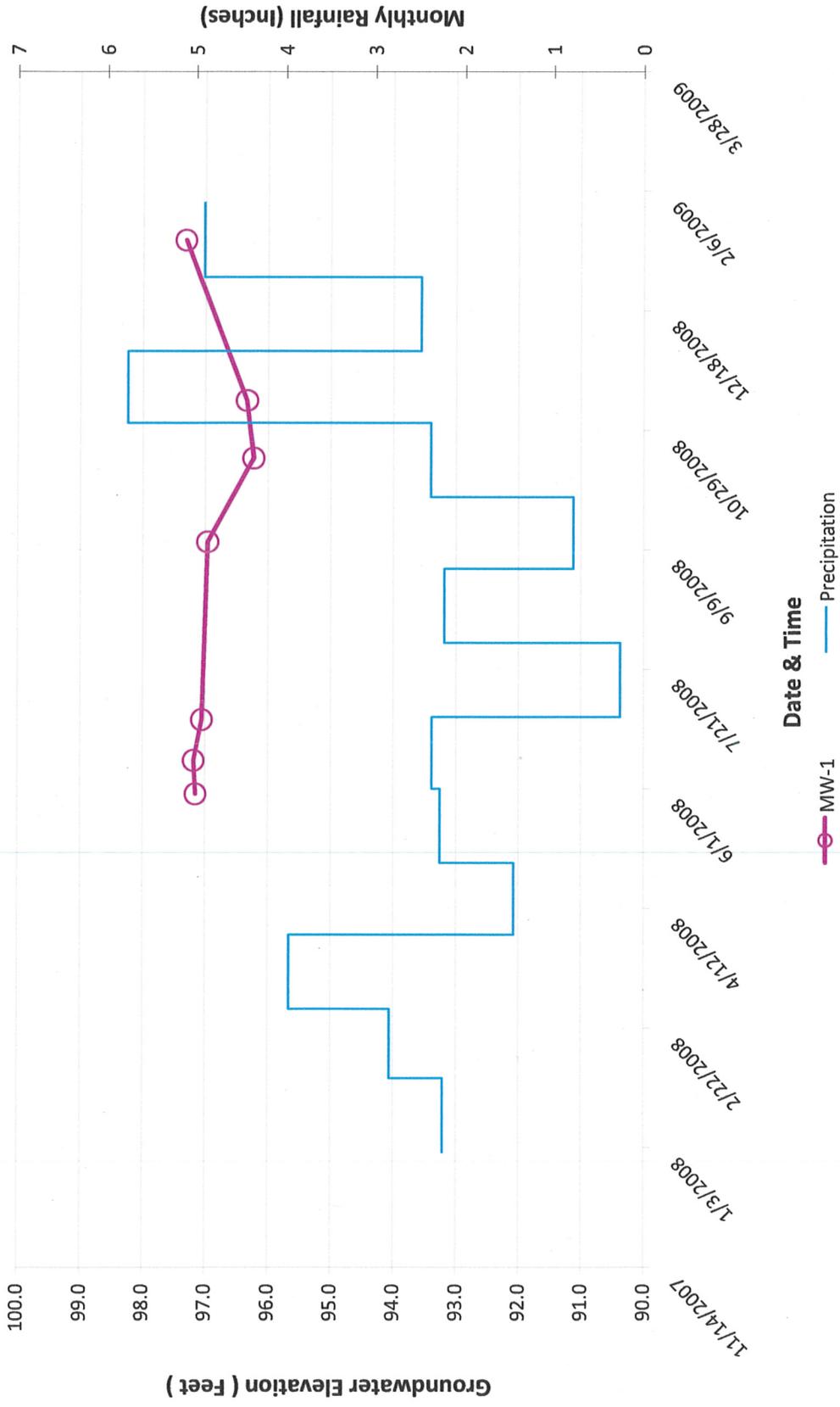
cc: Bob Hayden, Corporate Proj. Manager, Upper Skagit Indian Tribe, 5984 N. Darrk Lane, Bow, WA 98232

Attachments:

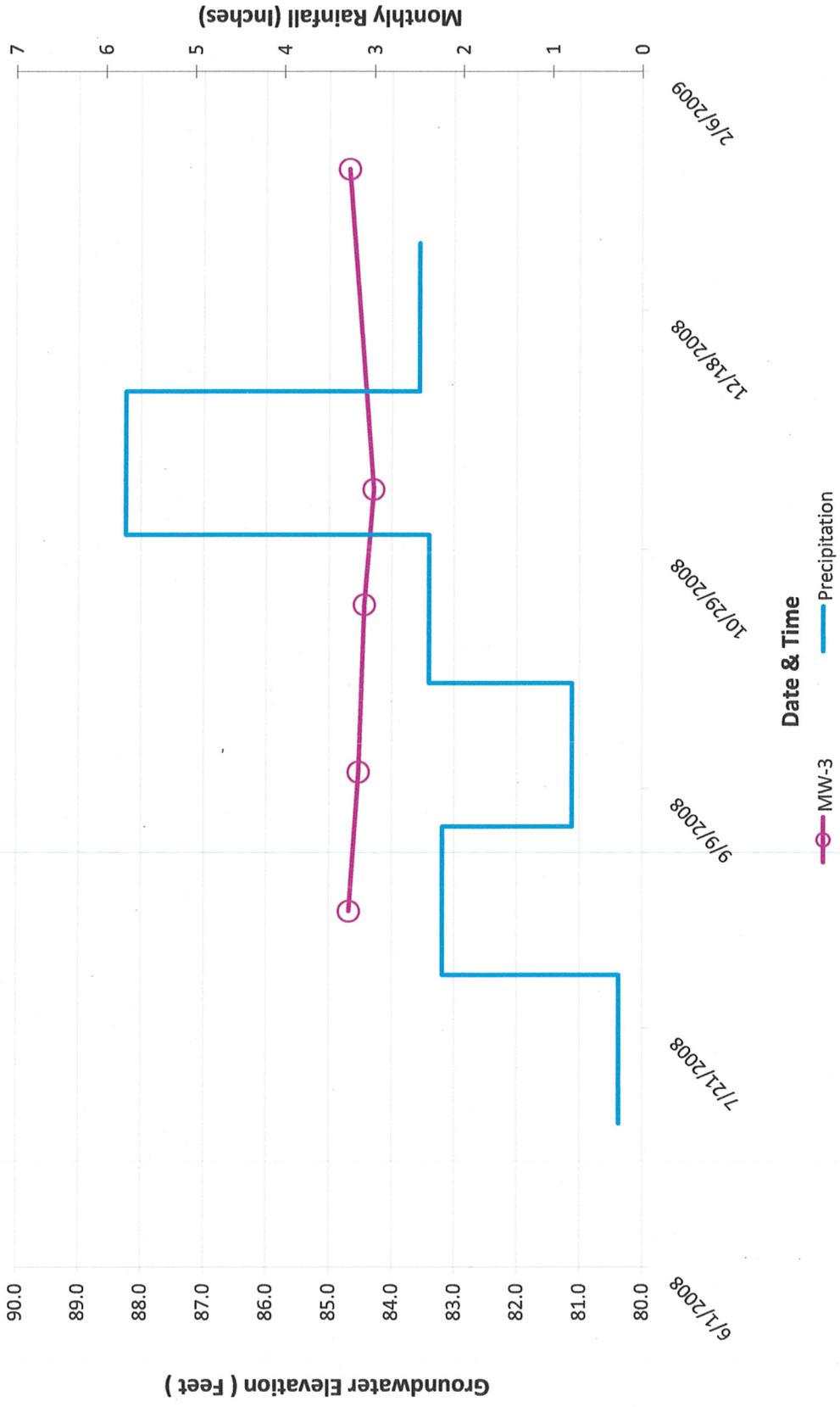
- Skagit County PUD No.1 Water Quality Monitoring Report
- MW-1 Hydrograph
- MW-3 Hydrograph
- DW-1 Hydrograph



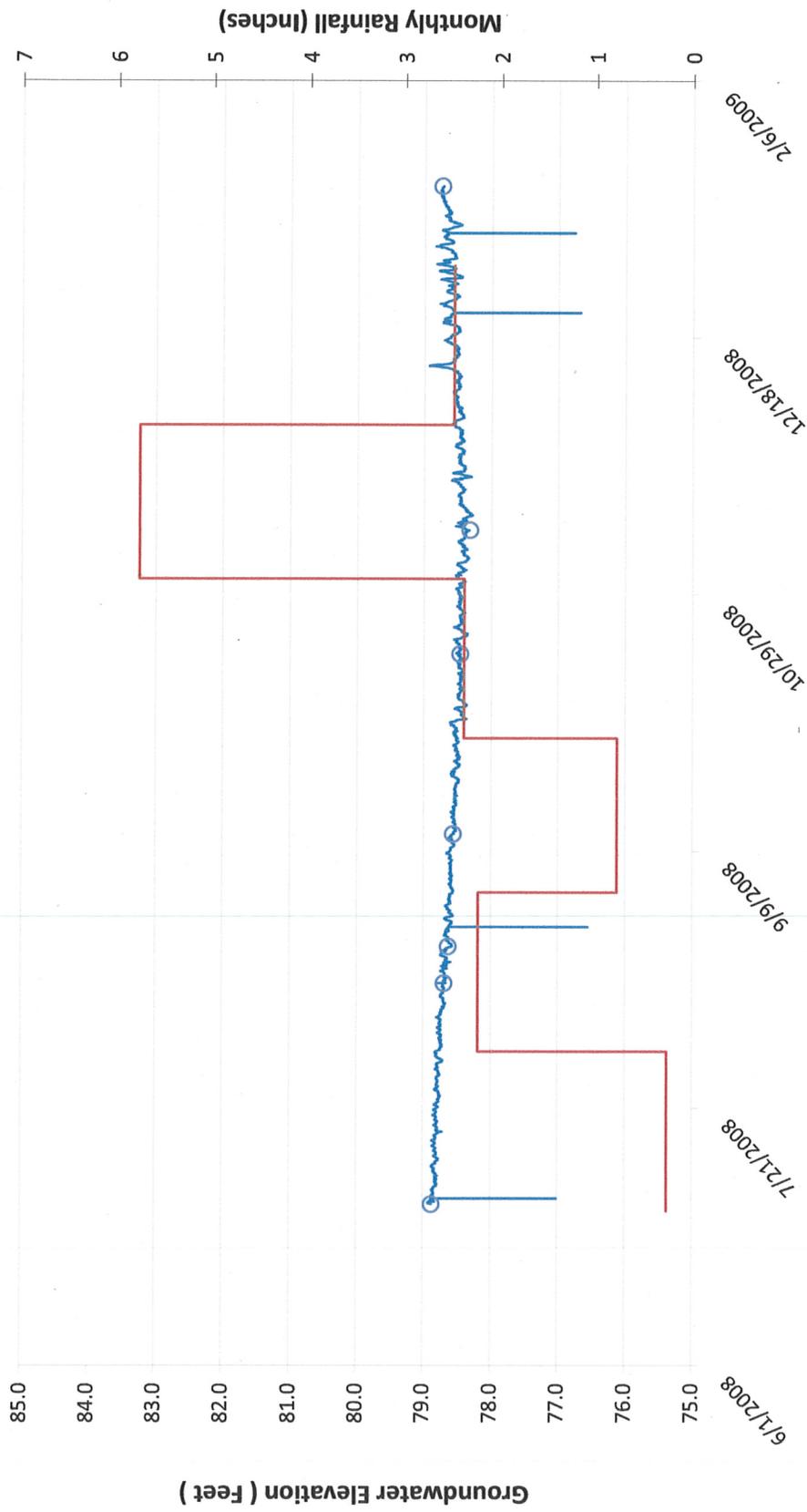
# MW-1 Hydrograph



# MW-3 Hydrograph



# DW-1 Hydrograph



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# PUBLIC UTILITY DISTRICT NO. 1

## of Skagit County

1415 FREEWAY DRIVE • MOUNT VERNON, WASHINGTON 98273-2492  
P.O. BOX 1436 • MOUNT VERNON, WASHINGTON 98273-1436  
PHONE (360) 424-7104 • FAX (360) 424-8764

### FACSIMILE TRANSMITTAL LETTER

TO: Jeff FAX NO.: 733-6100

REPRESENTING: \_\_\_\_\_

NAME OF DOCUMENT: -Judy Sep - IOC, Voc & Bacteriological Results

SENT BY: Darlene Holmstrom

DATE: 2-10-09

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES INCLUDING THIS PAGE: 5

REMARKS: If you need further info anytime, please call & I will help - thanks, Darlene

Should you have problems with this transmission,  
please contact 360 424-7104



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### INORGANIC COMPOUNDS (IOC) REPORT

Client Name: Skagit PUD NO. 1  
 P O Box 1436  
 Mount Vernon, WA 98273

Reference Number: 08-08422  
 Project: Compliance

System Name: SKAGIT COUNTY PUD #1 - JUDY RES  
 System ID Number: 79500E  
 DOH Source Number: 01  
 Multiple Sources:  
 Sample Type: A - After treatment  
 Sample Purpose: C - Compliance  
 Sample Location: Judy Res. Pumpstation  
 County: Skagit

Sample Number: S01  
 Lab Number: 04618039  
 Collect Date: 6/23/2008  
 Date Received: 6/23/2008  
 Report Date: 7/2/2008  
 Sampled By: Darlene  
 Sampler Phone: 424-7104  
 Peer Review:

DOH#	ANALYTES	RESULTS	UNITS	SRL	Trigger	MCL	Analyst	METHOD	COMMENT
<b>EPA Regulated</b>									
4	ARSENIC	ND	mg/L	0.002	0.010	0.010	mvp	200.8	
5	BARIUM	ND	mg/L	0.100	2	2	mvp	200.8	
6	CADMIUM	ND	mg/L	0.002	0.005	0.005	mvp	200.8	
7	CHROMIUM	ND	mg/L	0.010	0.1	0.1	mvp	200.8	
11	MERCURY	ND	mg/L	0.0002	0.002	0.002	ccn	245.1	
12	SELENIUM	ND	mg/L	0.005	0.05	0.05	mvp	200.8	
110	BERYLLIUM	ND	mg/L	0.003	0.004	0.004	mvp	200.8	
111	NICKEL	ND	mg/L	0.040	0.1	0.1	mvp	200.8	
112	ANTIMONY	ND	mg/L	0.005	0.006	0.006	mvp	200.8	
113	THALLIUM	ND	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.002	mvp	200.8	
116	CYANIDE, FREE	ND	mg/L	0.040	0.2	0.2	mak	SM4500-CN F	
19	FLUORIDE	ND	mg/L	0.20	2	4	bj	300.0	
114	NITRITE-N	ND	mg/L	0.50	5	1	bj	300.0	
20	NITRATE-N	ND	mg/L	0.50	5	10	bj	300.0	
161	TOTAL NITRATE/NITRITE	ND	mg/L	0.50	5	10	bj	300.0	
<b>EPA Regulated (Secondary)</b>									
8	IRON	ND	mg/L	0.100	0.3	0.3	bj	200.7	
10	MANGANESE	ND	mg/L	0.010	0.05	0.05	mvp	200.8	
13	SILVER	ND	mg/L	0.010	0.05	0.05	mvp	200.8	
24	ZINC	ND	mg/L	0.200	5	5	mvp	200.8	
21	CHLORIDE	ND	mg/L	20	250	250	bj	300.0	
22	SULFATE	ND	mg/L	10	250	250	bj	300.0	
<b>State Regulated</b>									
17	TURBIDITY	0.11	NTU	0.05	1.0	1.0	ccn	180.1	
14	SODIUM	8.50	mg/L	5.0			bj	200.7	
15	HARDNESS	17.2	mg CaCO3/L	10			bj	200.7	
16	ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY	81.9	uS/cm	10	700	700	ccn	SM2510 B	
18	COLOR	ND	Color Units	5	15	15	ccn	SM2120 B	
<b>State Unregulated</b>									
9	LEAD	ND	mg/L	0.002		0.015	mvp	200.8	
23	COPPER	ND	mg/L	0.020		1.3	mvp	200.8	

**NOTES:**  
 SRL (State Reporting Level): indicates the minimum reporting level required by the Washington Department of Health (DOH).  
 MCL (Maximum Contaminant Level) maximum permissible level of a contaminant in water established by EPA; Federal Action Levels are 0.015 mg/L for Lead and 1.3 mg/L for Copper. Sodium has a recommended limit of 20 mg/L. A blank MCL value indicates a level is not currently established.  
 Trigger Level: DOH Drinking Water Response level. Systems with compounds detected in excess of this level are required to take additional samples. Contact your regional DCH office.  
 ND (Not Detected): indicates that the parameter was not detected above the Specified Reporting Limit (SRL).  
 NA (Not Analyzed): indicates that this parameter was not analyzed.



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Page 1 of 2

## VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC) REPORT

Client Name: Skagit PUD NO. 1  
P O Box 1436  
Mount Vernon, WA 98273

Reference Number: 06-15363

Project: Compliance

System Name: SKAGIT COUNTY PUD #1 - JUDY RES  
System ID Number: 79500E  
DOH Source Number: 01  
Multiple Sources:  
Sample Type: D - Drinking Water  
Sample Purpose: C - Compliance  
Sample Location: Judy Reservoir Pumpstation  
County: Skagit  
Sampled By: Darlene  
Sampler Phone:

Field ID:  
Lab Number: 04632859  
Date Collected: 11/22/2008  
Date Extracted: 524\_061129  
Date Analyzed: 11/29/2006  
Report Date: 12/5/2006  
Analyst: JH  
Supervisor: *[Signature]*

### EPA Method 524.2 For State Drinking Water Compliance

DOH#	COMPOUNDS	RESULTS	Units	SRL	Trigger	MCL	COMMENT
<b>EPA/State Regulated</b>							
45	VINYL CHLORIDE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	2	
46	1,1 - DICHLOROETHYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	7	
47	1,1,1 - TRICHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	200	
48	CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
49	BENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
50	1,2 - DICHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
51	TRICHLOROETHYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
52	P - DICHLOROBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	75	
56	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
57	T - 1,2 - DICHLOROETHYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	100	
60	CIS - 1,2 - DICHLOROETHYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	70	
63	1,2 - DICHLOROPROPANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
66	TOLUENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	1000	
67	1,1,2 - TRICHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
68	TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	5	
71	CHLOROBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	100	
73	ETHYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	700	
74	M/P - XYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
75	O - XYLENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
76	STYRENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	100	
84	O - DICHLOROBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	600	
95	1,2,4 - TRICHLOROBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	70	
102	ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE (EDB)	ND	ug/L	0.02	0.02	0.05	Screening Only / PQL 0.5 ug/L
103	1,2-DIBROMO-3-CHLOROPROPANE	ND	ug/L	0.04	0.04	0.2	Screening Only / PQL 0.5 ug/L
160	TOTAL XYLENES	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5	10000	
<b>EPA/State Unregulated</b>							

A Result of "ND" indicates that the compound was not detected above the Lab's Method Detection Limit - MDL.

Maximum Contaminant Level, maximum permissible level of a contaminant in water established by EPA, NPDR, State Advisory Level (SAL) for Unregulated compounds.

A blank MCL or SAL value indicates a level is not currently established.

If a compound is detected > or = to the State Reporting Level, SRL, specified increased monitoring frequencies may occur per DOH.

Method Detection Limit is the lab's minimum concentration a compound can be measured and reported with 99% confidence that the compound concentration is greater than zero.

J - Estimated value.



Reference Number: 06-15363 Page 2 of 2

Lab Number: 04832859

Report Date: 12/5/2006

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC) REPORT *wfj*

DOH#	COMPOUNDS	RESULTS	Units	SRL	Trigger	MCL	COMMENT
53	CHLOROMETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
54	BROMOMETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
55	CHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
58	1,1 - DICHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
59	2,2 - DICHLOROPROPANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
62	1,1 - DICHLOROPROPENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
64	DIBROMOMETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
65	CIS - 1,3 - DICHLOROPROPENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
69	TRANS - 1,3 - DICHLOROPROPENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
70	1,3 - DICHLOROPROPANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
72	1,1,1,2 - TETRACHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
78	BROMOBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
79	1,2,3 - TRICHLOROPROPANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
80	1,1,2,2 - TETRACHLOROETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
81	O - CHLOROTOLUENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
82	P - CHLOROTOLUENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
83	M - DICHLOROBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
85	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
86	BROMOCHLOROMETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
87	ISOPROPYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
88	N - PROPYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
89	1,3,5 - TRIMETHYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
90	TERT - BUTYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
91	1,2,4 - TRIMETHYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
92	SEC - BUTYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
93	P - ISOPROPYLTOLUENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
94	N - BUTYLBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
96	NAPHTHALENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
97	HEXACHLOROBUTADIENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
98	1,2,3 - TRICHLOROBENZENE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
104	DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	ND	ug/L	0.5	0.5		
	<b>EPA Regulated - Under Trihalomethanes Program</b>						
27	CHLOROFORM	21.7	ug/L				
28	BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	2.4	ug/L				
29	CHLORODIBROMOMETHANE	ND	ug/L				
30	BROMOFORM	ND	ug/L				
31	TOTAL TRIHALOMETHANE	24.1	ug/L	60	60	80	
	<b>State Unregulated - Other</b>						
0	METHYL TERT-BUTYL ETHER	ND	ug/L				

A Result of "ND" indicates that the compound was not detected above the Lab's Method Detection Limit - MDL.

Maximum Contaminant Level, maximum permissible level of a contaminant in water established by EPA, NPDWR. State Advisory Level (SAL) for Unregulated compounds.

A blank MCL or SAL value indicates a level is not currently established.

If a compound is detected &gt; or = to the State Reporting Level, SRL, specified increased monitoring frequencies may occur per DOH.

Method Detection Limit is the lab's minimum concentration a compound can be measured and reported with 99% confidence that the compound concentration is greater than zero.

J - Estimated value.



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## Washington State Department of Health WATER BACTERIOLOGICAL ANALYSIS

Client Name: Skagit PUD NO. 1  
 P O Box 1436  
 Mount Vernon, WA 98273

Reference Number: 09-01579  
 Project: Compliance

System Name: SKAGIT COUNTY PUD #1 - JUDY RES  
 System ID 79500

Repeat Sample Number:  
 Lab Number: 164-03300

DOH Source Number: 00 - Distribution Sample (Bacteria)

Field ID: 79500

Sample Type: D - Drinking Water

Date Collected: 2/3/09 09:30

Sample Purpose: C - Compliance

Date Received: 2/3/09

Sample Location: Bow Hill Rd TS

Date Analyzed: 2/04/09 11:30

County: Skagit

Report Date: 2/4/09

Sampled By: Darlene

*Chlorine Res: 1.26*

Comment: Cl2: 1.26

Sampler Phone: 360-424-7104

Peer Review:

DOH#	PARAMETER	RESULT	UNITS	Analyst	METHOD	COMMENT
1	TOTAL COLIFORM	Satisfactory, Coliforms Absent	per 100mL	as	SM9223 B	
3	E. COLI	Absent	per 100mL		SM9223 B	

If the sample is unsatisfactory you can get information at the following health department websites or phone numbers:

- Island Co: <http://www.islandcounty.net/health/Envh/DrinkingWater/index.htm>
- San Juan Co: <http://www.sanjuanco.com/health/ehswater.aspx>
- Skagit Co: <http://www.skagitcounty.net/drinkingwater> or 360-336-9380
- Snohomish Co: 425-339-5250
- Whatcom Co: [http://www.co.whatcom.wa.us/health/environmental/drinking\\_water/index.jsp](http://www.co.whatcom.wa.us/health/environmental/drinking_water/index.jsp)
- WSDOH: <http://www.doh.wa.gov/ehp/dw/Programs/collform.htm>

**NOTES:**

If the result is Unsatisfactory a repeat sample is required for Public Water Systems. Private individuals should investigate the cause of the unsatisfactory result and resample if E. Coli or Fecal Coliform are present in sample do not drink the water until it is properly treated.

1.26